



Hossein Zarrinfar, Ph.D.,

Position: Associate professor of Medical Mycology,
Department of Medical Mycology and Parasitology,
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Mashhad University of Medical Sciences

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Education

Feb 2007 – Aug 2012 **Tehran University of Medical Sciences**
Ph.D., Department of Medical Parasitology and Mycology, School of Public Health; National Institute of Health Research, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Tehran, Iran

Thesis

Research Experience

Feb 2007 – Aug 2012 **Conventional techniques for diagnosis of fungal infections, Aspergillosis, PCR, Nested PCR, Real time PCR**
Department of Medical Parasitology and Mycology, School of Public Health; National Institute of Health Research, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Tehran, Iran

Feb 2011 – Aug 2011 **Aspergillosis, PCR, Nested PCR, Real time PCR**
Department of Molecular Biology and Gene Diagnosis, Teikyo University Institute of Medical mycology, Tokyo, Japan

Sep 2001 – Sep 2004

Candidiasis, Antifungal susceptibility testing

Tarbiat Modares University, Department of Medical Mycology

M.Sc., Medical Mycology

Tehran, Iran

Skills & Activities

Skills Nested PCR, Cloning, Diagnostic Methods, Aspergillosis, Candida albicans, Candidiasis, Pulmonary Aspergillosis, Real-time PCR, Antifungal, Mycology, Molecular Biology, Yeasts, Diagnostic molecular methods

Languages English; Persian

Scientific ISHAM

Memberships ISMM; ESCMID

Interests Aspergillosis; Candidiasis; Antifungal susceptibility testing; Diagnostic molecular methods

Journal Publications

1. Molecular Epidemiology and Antifungal Susceptibility Profile in *Nakaseomyces glabrata* Species Complex: A 5-Year Countrywide Study. *Journal of Clinical Laboratory Analysis.* 2024; In Press.
2. Inappropriate treatment of pulmonary aspergillosis caused by *Aspergillus flavus* in susceptible pediatric patients: A case series in the subtropical region of the MiddleEast. Neginsadat hosseinikargar, **Hossein Zarrinfar✉**, Seyed Javad Seyedi, Seyedeh Sabereh Mojtabaei. *Journal of Medical Case Reports.* 2024; In Press.
3. Neginsadat Hosseinikargar, **Hossein Zarrinfar✉**, Seyed Javad Seyedi, Hassan Mehrad-Majd, Mohammad Javad Najafzadeh. The prevalence, predisposing factors, and outcomes of *Pneumocystis jirovecii* pneumonia among pediatric inpatients, Northeastern Iran. *Journal of Pediatric Infectious Diseases.* 2024; In Press.
4. Batoul Jannati, Arash Pourdad, Ali Izadjoo, **Hossein Zarrinfar✉**, Mohammad Javad Najafzadeh, Abdolmajid Fata. The Prevalence of Non-albicans *Candida* and *Candida* Mixed-species in Vulvovaginal Candidiasis in Northeast Iran. *Clin. Exp. Obstet. Gynecol.* 2024; 51(3): 77.
5. Mohammad Javad Najafzadeh, Tahmineh Shaban, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Alireza Sedaghat, Neginsadat Hosseinikargar, Fariba Berenji, Mahsa Jalali, Michaela Lackner, Jasper Elvin James, Macit Ilkit, Cornelia Lass-Flörl. COVID-19 associated candidemia: From a shift in fungal epidemiology to a rise in azole drug resistance. *Medical Mycology.* 2024; 62(4): myae031.
6. Seyedeh Sabereh Mojtabaei, **Hossein Zarrinfar✉**, Mehdi Bakhshaei. Hematological Indices in COVID-19 Patients with Rhinosinusitis Mucormycosis. *Iranian Journal of Otorhinolaryngology.* 2024; 36(2): 399-405.

7. Ardalan Ghiaee Shamloo, Mohammad Hossein Yadegari, Shahla Roudbar Mohammadi, Mahmoodreza Jaafari, **Hossein Zarrinfar**. Designing and Synthesis of an Anti-*Candida parapsilosis* Thymoquinone Lipid Formulation. Jundishapur Journal of Microbiology. 2023; 16 (10); e141934.
8. Mohammad Javad Javid-Naderi, **Hossein Zarrinfar✉**, Tahany Al-Shemary. *In silico* analysis and molecular docking of curcumin analogs and antifungal compounds against critical proteins of *Aspergillus* species: a comparative investigation. Journal of Population Therapeutics and Clinical Pharmacology. 2023; 30 (19): 1345 – 1365.
9. Bahar Banasaz, Sara Saadat, Davood Kalantar-Neyestanaki, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Fahimeh Shakeri, Mahmood Barani, Reza Mohammadinejad, Firoozeh Mirzaee, Masumeh Ghazanfarpour. The Association Between Helicobacter pylori Infection With Different Types of Colon Cancer and Children's Diseases: An Overview of Meta-analyses. Crescent Journal of Medical and Biological Sciences. 2023; 10(4): 153–160.
10. Shaghayegh Moghadam, Behnam Azari, Roghayeh Rashidi, Mahdi Hosseini Bafghi, Hassan Rakhshandeh, Selman Mohammed Selman and **Hossein Zarrinfar✉**. Antifungal activity of three different varieties of *Capsicum annuum* against clinical isolates of *Candida* species. Tropical Diseases, Travel Medicine and Vaccines. 2023; 9: 1-9.
11. Mohammad Javad Javid-Naderi, Zahra Sabouri, Amin Jalili, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Saeed Samarghandian, Majid Darroudi. Green synthesis of copper oxide nanoparticles using okra (*Abelmoschus esculentus*) fruit extract and assessment of their cytotoxicity and photocatalytic applications. Environmental Technology & Innovation. 2023; 32: 103300.

- 12.** Robabeh Dehghani, Shirin Mohammadi, **Hossein Zarrinfar✉**, Lida Jarahi, Mohammad Javad Najafzadeh, Husam Salah. The Emergence Of Decreased Activity Of Amphotericin B And Voriconazole Against Clinical Isolates Of *Aspergillus* Species: A Subtropical Region Of The Middle East. Journal of Population Therapeutics and Clinical Pharmacology. 2023; 30(17):146-154.
- 13.** Shaghayegh Moghadam, Behnam Azari, Majid Darroudi, **Hossein Zarrinfar✉**, Zahra Sabouri, Selman Mohammed Selman, Shirin Mohammadi. Comparison of antifungal activities of zinc, copper, cerium oxide, silver, gold, and selenium nanoparticles against clinical isolates of *Aspergillus*. Nanomedicine Journal. 2023; 10(3):227-233.
- 14.** Mohsen Nosratabadi, Leila Faeli, Iman Haghani, Rasoul Mohammadi, Sadegh Khodavaisy, Reza Kachuei, Farzad Katiraei, Seyed Reza Aghili, Tahereh Shokohi, Mohammad Taghi Hedayati, Mehdi Nazeri, Mohammad Javan-Nikkhah, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Javad Javidnia, Mohammad-Javad Najafzadeh, Maryam Salimi, Abdullah M.S. Al Hatmi, Hamid Badali, Mahdi Abastabar. In vitro antifungal susceptibility profile of Iranian *Fusarium* isolates: Emphasising on the potent inhibitory effect of efinaconazole compared to other drugs. Mycoses. 2023; 66: 258-275.
- 15.** Mahsa Vaezi, Sahar Ravanshad, Mina Akbari Rad, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Mona Kabiri. The effect of synbiotic adjunct therapy on clinical and paraclinical outcomes in hospitalized COVID-19 patients: A randomized placebo-controlled trial. J Med Virol. 2023; 95:e28463.
- 16.** Shaghayegh Khojasteh, Mahdi Abastabar, Iman Haghani, Reza Valadan, Sahar Ghazanfari, Kiana Abbasi, Fatemeh Ahangarkani, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Sadegh Khodavaisy, Hamid Badali. Five-year surveillance study of clinical and environmental Triazole-Resistant *Aspergillus fumigatus* isolates in Iran. Mycoses. 2023; 66(2):98-105.
- 17.** Mahdi Abastabar, Maryam Babaei, Rasoul Mohammadi, Reza Valadan, Javad Javidnia, Arezoo Zaedi, Seyed Reza Aghili, Iman Haghani, Shaghayegh Khojasteh, Ali Reazaei-Matehkolaei, Neda Kiasat, Kambiz Kamyab Hesari, Zeinab Ghasemi, Maryam Azish, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Mojtaba Taghizadeh-Armaki, Naser Keikha, Mahboobeh Kharazi, Hossein Khodadadi, Mohammad Taghi Hedayati, Tahereh Shokohi. Iranian National Survey

on Tinea Capitis: Antifungal Susceptibility Profile, Epidemiological Characteristics, and Report of Two Strains with a Novel Mutation in SQLE Gene with Homology Modeling. *Mycopathologia*. 2023; 188:449–460.

- 18.** Hamid Sadeghian, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Hadi Safdari, Mohammad Hossein Ahmadi, Maedeh Tahan, Mahdi Hosseini Bafghi. Enhancing the Antifungal Effect of Biosynthesized Selenium Nanoparticles Using *Aspergillus Fumigatus*. *Journal of Knowledge & Health in Basic Medical Sciences*. 2022; 17(3): 40-51.
- 19.** Reza Saberi, Maryam Nakhaei, Mahdi Fakhar, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Ali Sharifpour, Hajar Ziae, Hezarjaribi. Molecular identification and genotyping of *Acanthamoeba* spp., in bronchoalveolar lavage fluid from immunocompetent patients with chronic respiratory disorders (CRD). *Parasitology Research*. 2022; 121:3013–3017.
- 20.** Fatemeh Afsharzadeh, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Abdolmajid Fata, Mohammad Javad Najafzadeh. Update on Dermatophytosis in Mashhad Northeastern Iran, Emergence of infection with *Trichophyton persicum*. *Indian Journal of Dermatology*. 2022; 67(2):206.
- 21.** Mohsen Najjari, Mohammad Amin Gorouhi, **Hossein Zarrinfar✉**, Bibi Razieh Hosseini Farash, Jamshid Jamali, Elham Moghaddas, Mohammad Ebrahimipour. Impact of a health educational interventional program on reducing the head lice infestation among pupils in an elementary school of a sub-tropical region: a quasi-experimental study. *BMC Pediatrics*. 2022; 22:424.
- 22.** Mohsen Nosratabadi, Javad Akhtari, Leila Faeili, Iman Haghani, Seyed Reza Aghili, Tahereh Shokohi, Mohammad Taghi Hedayati, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Rasoul Mohammadi, Mohammad Javad Najafzadeh, Sadegh Khodavaisy, Ahmed Al-Harrasi, Mohammad Javan-Nikkhah, Reza Kachuei, Maryam Salimi, Mahsa Fattahi, Hamid Badali, Abdullah M. S. Al Hatmi, Mahdi Abastabar. In Vitro Antifungal Susceptibility Profile of Miltefosine against a Collection of Azole and Echinocandins Resistant Fusarium Strains. *J. Fungi*. 2022; 8, 709.

- 23.** Mahdi Hosseini Bafghi, Razieh Nazari, Majid Darroudi, Mohsen Zargar, **Hossein Zarrinfar**. The effect of biosynthesized selenium nanoparticles on the expression of CYP51A and HSP90 antifungal resistance genes in *Aspergillus fumigatus* and *A. flavus*. *Biotechnology Progress*. 2022; 38:e3206.
- 24.** Martin Hoenigl, Danila Seidel, Agostinho Carvalho, Shivaprakash M Rudramurthy, Amir Arastehfar, Jean-Pierre Gangneux, Nosheen Nasir, Alexandro Bonifaz, Javier Araiza, Nikolai Klimko, Alexandra Serris, Katrien Lagrou, Jacques F Meis, Oliver A Cornely, John R Perfect, P Lewis White, Arunaloke Chakrabarti, on behalf of ECMM and ISHAM collaborators (**Hossein Zarrinfar**). The emergence of COVID-19 associated mucormycosis: a review of cases from 18 countries. *The Lancet Microbe*. 2022; 3: e543–52.
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- 26.** Ali Sharifpour, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Mahdi Fakhar, Zakaria Zakariaei, Mostafa Soleymani, Elham Sadat Banimostafavi, Maryam Nakhaei. First report of emerged pulmonary lophomoniasis in two Afghanian medical tourists. *Clinical Case Reports*. 2022; 10: e05607.
- 27.** Seyedeh Sabereh Mojtabahedi, **Hossein Zarrinfar**. Evaluation of Hematological Parameters in Coronavirus Disease 2019 Patients with *Aspergillus* Rhinosinusitis, Northeastern Iran. *Journal of Patient Safety and Quality Improvement*. 2022; 10(1): 35-40.

- 28.** Mohammad Ehsan Taghavizadeh Yazdi, Majid Darroudi, Mohammad Sadegh Amiri, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Hasan Ali Hosseini, Mohammad Mashreghi, Hamid Mozafarri, Ahmad Ghorbani, Seyed Hadi Mousavi. Antimycobacterial, Anticancer, Antioxidant and Photocatalytic Activity of Biosynthesized Silver Nanoparticles Using *Berberis Integerrima*. Iranian Journal of Science and Technology, Transactions A: Science. 2022; 46: 1-11.
- 29.** Ali Sharifpour, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Mahdi Fakhar, Zakaria Zakariaei, Mostafa Soleymani, Elham Sadat Banimostafavi, Maryam Nakhaei. First report of *Lophomonas* infection in a patient with AML-2 from Qeshm Island, Persian Gulf, southern Iran. Respirology Case Reports. 2022. 10(2): e0906.
- 30.** Behnam Azari, Shaghayegh Zahmatkesh Moghadam, **Hossein Zarrinfar✉**, Aida Tasbandi, Tannaz Jamialahmadi, Amirhossein Sahebkar. Antifungal Activity of Curcuminoids and Difluorinated Curcumin Against Clinical Isolates of *Candida* Species. (eds) Natural Products and Human Diseases. Advances in Experimental Medicine and Biology. 2021; 1328: 123-129.
- 31.** **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Zahra Kord, Abdolmajid Fata. High incidence of azole resistance among *Candida albicans* and *C. glabrata* isolates in Northeastern Iran. Current Medical Mycology. 2021, 7(3): 18-21.
- 32.** Nasrin Rostami, Hossein Alidadi, **Hossein Zarrinfar✉**, Damon Ketabi, Hamed Tabesh. Interventional effect of nanosilver paint on fungal load of indoor air a hospital ward. Canadian Journal of Infectious Diseases and Medical Microbiology. 2021; 2021(8658600):1-6.
- 33.** Mahdi Hosseini Bafghi, Majid Darroudi, Mohsen Zargar, **Hossein Zarrinfar✉**, Razieh Nazari. Biosynthesis of selenium nanoparticles by *Aspergillus flavus* and *Candida albicans* for antifungal applications. Micro Nano Lett. 2021; 16: 656-669.

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35. Zarifeh Adampour, Malihe Hasanzadeh, **Hossein Zarrinfar✉**, Maryam Nakhaei, and Monika No- vak Babi. Vaginitis Due to *Pichia fermentans* in a Patient Affected by Endometrial Cancer: A Novel Case Report. *Current Women`s Health Reviews*. 2022; 18(4): e031121194726.

36. Neginsadat HosseiniKargar, Reza Basiri, Mohammad Asadzadeh, Mohammad Javad Najafzadeh, **Hossein Zarrinfar✉**. First report of invasive *Aspergillus* rhinosinusitis in a critically ill COVID-19 patient affected by acute myeloid leukemia, northeastern Iran. *Clinical Case Reports*. 2021; 9 (10):e04889.

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39. Adéla Čmoková, Ali Rezaei-Matehkolaeei, Ivana Kuklová, Miroslav Kolařík, Forough Shamsizadeh, Saham Ansari, Maral Gharaghani, Viera Miňovská, Mohammad Javad Najafzadeh, Sadegh Nouripour-Sisakht, Takashi Yaguchi, Kamiar Zomorodian, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Vit Hubka. Discovery of New Trichophyton Members, *T. persicum* and *T. spiraliforme* spp. nov., as a Cause of Highly Inflammatory Tinea Cases in Iran and Czechia. *Microbiology Spectrum*. 2021; 9(2): e00284-21.

- 40.** Elham Kashefi, Seyed Javad Seyedi, Kamiar Zomorodian, Zahra Zare Shahrabadi, **Hossein Zarrinfar✉**. Successful treatment of pulmonary aspergillosis due to *Aspergillus fumigatus* in a child affected by systemic lupus erythematosus: A case report from Northeastern Iran. Clinical Case Reports. 2021;9(5):1–9. e04248.
- 41.** Forough Shamsizadeh, Saham Ansari, Ali Zarei Mahmoudabadi, Vít Hubka, Adéla Čmoková, Jacques Guillot, Abdollah Rafiei, Kamiar Zomorodian, Sadegh Nouripour-Sisakht, Kambiz Diba, Tooba Mohammadi, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Ali Rezaei-Matehkolaei. In vitro antifungal susceptibility patterns of *Trichophyton benhamiae* complex isolates from diverse origin. Mycoses. 2021; 64:1378–1386.
- 42.** Simin Taghipour, Mahdi Abastabar, Fahimeh Piri, Elham Aboualigalehdari, Mohammad Reza Jabbari, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Sadegh Nouripour-Sisakht, Rasoul Mohammadi, Bahram Ahmadi, Saham Ansari, Farzad Katiraee, Farhad Niknejad, Mojtaba Didehdar, Mehdi Nazeri, Koichi Makimura and Ali Rezaei-Matehkolaei. Diversity of Geophilic Dermatophytes Species in the Soils of Iran; The Significant Preponderance of *Nannizzia fulva*. J. Fungi 2021, 7, 345.
- 43.** **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Mahsa Behnam, Mahdi Hatamipour, and Amirhossein Sahebkar. Antifungal Activities of Curcuminoids and Difluorinated Curcumin Against Clinical Dermatophyte Isolates. Advances in Experimental Medicine and Biology. 2021; 1308:101–107.
- 44.** Amir Arastehfar, Tahmineh Shaban, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Maryam Roudbary, Mona Ghazanfari, Mohammad-Taghi Hedayati, Alireza Sedaghat, Macit Ilkit, Mohammad Javad Najafzadeh, and David S. Perlin. Candidemia among Iranian Patients with Severe COVID-19 Admitted to ICUs. J. Fungi 2021, 7(4), 280.
- 45.** Parisa Barmar, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Lida Jarahi, Abdolmajid Fata. *Candida* species in patients with Candida vulvovaginitis in Torbat-e Jam and its relationship with diabetes. Iranian Journal of Obstetrics, Gynecology and Infertility. 2021; 23 (11): 60-67.

- 46.** Monireh Kazemi, Alireza Akbari, Zahra Sabouri, Saman Soleimanpour, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Mehrdad Khatami, Majid Darroudi. Green synthesis of colloidal selenium nanoparticles in starch solutions and investigation of their photocatalytic, antimicrobial, and cytotoxicity effects. Bioprocess and Biosystems Engineering. 2021; 44: 1215-1225.
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- 48.** Zohre Behzadi, Abdolmajid Fata, Saeed Parham, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Mohammad Javad Najafzadeh. DNA sequence analysis of keratinophilic fungi isolated from livestock stables in the East of Iran. Current Medical Mycology. 2020; 6(3): 57-60.
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- 50.** Amir Arastehfar, Farnaz Daneshnia, Mohammad Javad Najafzadeh, Ferry Hagen, Shahram Mahmoudi, Mohammadreza Salehi, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Zahra Namvar, Zahra Zare Shahrabadi, Sadegh Khodavaisy, Kamiar Zomorodian, Bart Theelen1, Weihua Pan, Markus Kostrzewa, Teun Boekhout, Cornelia Lass-Flörl. Evaluation of molecular epidemiology, clinical characteristics, antifungal susceptibility profiles, and molecular mechanisms of antifungal resistance of Iranian *Candida parapsilosis* species complex blood isolates. Frontiers in Cellular and Infection Microbiology. 2020; 10:206.

- 51.** Pouran Layegh, Naser Tayyebi Meibodi, Mohammad Razmyar, Mojtaba Taghizadeh-Armaki, **Hossein Zarrinfar✉**. Disseminated phaeohyphomycosis caused by *Cyphellophora ludoviensis*: A novel case report from Iran, the Middle East. *Australasian Journal of Dermatology*. 2020; 61: 250-251.
- 52.** Mahsa Behnam, **Hossein Zarrinfar✉**, Mohammad Javad Najafzadeh, Ali Naseri, Lida Jarahi, Monika Novak Babič. Low in vitro activity of sertaconazole against clinical isolates of dermatophyte. *Current Medical Mycology*. 2020; 6(1): 36-41.
- 53.** Monireh Kazemi, Alireza Akbari, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Saman SoleimaniPour, Zahra Sabouri, Mehrdad Khatami, Majid Darroudi. Evaluation of Antifungal and Photocatalytic Activities of Gelatin-Stabilized Selenium Oxide Nanoparticles. *Journal of Inorganic and Organometallic Polymers and Materials*. 2020; 30:3036-3044.
- 54.** Amir Arastehfar, Farnaz Daneshnia, Ahmed Hafez, Sadegh Khodavaisy, Mohammad-Javad Najafzadeh, Arezoo Charsizadeh, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Mohammadreza Salehi, Zahra Zare Shahrabadi, Elahe Sassani, Kamiar Zomorodian, Weihua Pan, Ferry Hagen, Macit Ilkit, Markus Kostrzewa and Teun Boekhout. Antifungal susceptibility, genotyping, resistance mechanism, and clinical profile of *Candida tropicalis* blood isolates. *Medical Mycology*. 2020; 58:766-773.
- 55.** Mohammad Hassan Minooeianhaghghi, Marziyeh Sehatpour, **Hossein Zarrinfar✉**, Tanuka Sen. Recurrent Vulvovaginal Candidiasis: The Causative agents, Clinical signs and susceptibility to fluconazole in Gonabad City, The Northeast of Iran. *Current Women`s Health Reviews*. 2020; 16(1):46-51.

- 56.** Tavakoli M, Rivero-Menendez O, Abastabar M, Hedayati MT, Sabino R, Siopi M, **Zarrinfar H**, Nouripour-Sisakht S, van der Lee H, Valadan R, Meletiadis J, Yazdani Charati J, Seyedmousavi S, Alastruey-Izquierdo A. Genetic diversity and antifungal susceptibility patterns of *Aspergillus nidulans* complex obtained from clinical and environmental sources. *Mycoses*. 2020; 63: 78-88.
- 57.** Hedayati MT, Taghizadeh-Armaki M, **Zarrinfar H**, Hoseinnejad A, Ansari S, Abastabar M, Er H, Özhak B, Öğünç D, Ilkit M, Seyedmousavi S. Discrimination of *Aspergillus flavus* from *Aspergillus oryzae* by matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionisation time-of-flight (MALDI-TOF) mass spectrometry. *Mycoses*. 2019; 62: 1182-1188.
- 58.** Blandine Rammaert, Mathieu Puyade, Oliver A. Cornely, Danila Seidel, Paolo Grossi, Shahid Husain, Clément Picard, Cornelia Lass-Flörl, Oriol Manuel, Jérôme Le Pavec, Olivier Lortholary, the SCEDO-LUNG collaborative group (.. **Hossein Zarrinfar**, et al.). Perspectives on *Scedosporium* species and *Lomentospora prolificans* in lung transplantation: Results of an international practice survey from ESCMID fungal infection study group and study group for infections in compromised hosts, and European Confederation of Medical Mycology. *Transpl Infect Dis*. 2019; 00:e13141.
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- 60.** Amir Arastehfar, Farnaz Daneshnia, Kamiar Zomorodian, Mohammad Javad Najafzadeh, Sadegh Khodavaisy, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Ferry Hagen, Zahra Zare Shahrabadi, Michaela Lackner, Hossein Mirhendi, Mohammadreza Salehi, Maryam Roudbary, Weihua Pan, Markus Kostrzewa, Teun Boekhouta. Low Level of Antifungal Resistance in Iranian Isolates

of *Candida glabrata* Recovered from Blood Samples in a Multicenter Study from 2015 to 2018 and Potential Prognostic Values of Genotyping and Sequencing of *PDR1*. Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy. 2019; 63(7): e02503-18.

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62. Malihe Hasanzadeh, **Hossein Zarrinfar✉** and Mohsen Najjari. Unusual vaginal bleeding due to a leech bite in a girl from a tropical area: A case report. Revista da Sociedade Brasileira de Medicina Tropical. 2019; 52:e20180425.
63. Amir Arastehfar, Farnaz Daneshnia, Mohammad-Reza Salehi, **Hossein Zarrinfar**, Sadegh Khodavaisy, Pieter-Jan Haas, Maryam Roudbary, Mohammad-Javad Najafzadeh, Kamiar Zomorodian, Arezoo Charsizadeh, Carlo Brouwer, Weihua Pan, Ferry Hagen, Teun Boekhout. Molecular characterization and antifungal susceptibility testing of *Candida nivariensis* from blood samples - an Iranian multicentre study and a review of the literature. J Med Microbiol. 2019; 68:770–777.
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